Tree Seed Technology Training Course Student Outline

F. T. Bonner, J. A. Vozzo, W. W. Elam, and S. B. Land, Jr.

F.T. Bonner and J.A. Vozzo are supervisory plant physiologist and research plant physiologist, respectively, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Southern Forest Experiment Station, Starkville, MS 39759; W.W. Elam and S.B. Land, Jr., are professors of forestry, Mississippi State University, Mississippi State, MS 39762. In cooperation with: Forest Tree Seed Program, Department of Forestry, Mississippi Agricultural and Forest Experiment Station, and Mississippi State University.

GOALS OF THE COURSE

The objective of this course is to provide a basic understanding of the following topics:

- A. Reproductive cycles, from flowering through seed germination
- B. Seed origin
- C. Seed collection
- D. Seed maturity
- E. Collection and postharvest care
- F. Seed extracting, cleaning, and conditioning
- G. Insect and disease problems
- H. Seed storage
- I. Seedlot sampling
- J. Tests for moisture, purity, weight, germination, and vigor
- K. Rapid viability estimates
- L. Seed test results
- M. Seed handling in nurseries
- N. Seed programs
- 0. Seed labeling and certification
- P. Germplasm conservation
- Q. Seed center design and staffing
- R. Applied seed research

SCOPE

The emphasis in this course will be on indigenous, multipurpose tree species suited for forestry and rural agroforestry. However, exotics are included, because fast-growing exotics have a definite place in forestry programs.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION AND TECHNICAL HELP

Sources of information and technical help include journals, reference books, international organizations, regional organizations, and research institutions.

Journals

Seed Science and Technology International Seed Testing Association (ISTA) Reckenholz, P.O. Box 412, CH-8046 Zurich Switzerland

Journal of Seed Technology Association of Official Seed Analysts (AOSA)

Seed Abstracts CAB International Information Services Wallington, Oxon OX 10 8 DE UK

Agroforestry Abstracts (same as above) New Forests Dr. Mary Duryea, Editor-in-Chief Department of Forestry 118 N-Z Hall University of Florida Gainesville, FL 32611 U.S.A.

Indian Forester (includes seed technology articles)

Indian Journal of Forestry (includes seed technology articles)

Journal of Tropical Forest Science Business Manager Forest Research Institute of Malaysia P.O. Box 201 Kepong, 52109 Kuala Lumpur Malaysia

Commonwealth Forestry Review Commonwealth Forestry Institute 11 Keble Road Oxford UK

Pakistan Journal of Forestry Editor P.O. Pakistan Forestry Institute Peshawar, N.W.F.P. Pakistan

Canadian Journal of Forestry Research Editor Forestry Canada P.O. Box 490 Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario P6A 5M7 Canada

Forest Science Society of American Foresters 5400 Grosevenor Lane Bethesda, MD 20814-2198 U.S.A.

Reference Books

The following reference books provide information and technical assistance: Bewley and Black 1982 Chin and Roberts 1980 Murray 1984a, b Schopmeyer 1974 von Carlowitz 1986 Willan 1985

International Organizations

Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) of the United Nations Forest Resources Development Branch Forest Resources Division Via delle Terme di Caracalla I-00100 Rome Italy

International Union of Forestry Research Organizations (IUFRO)

Secretariat Schonbrunn A-1131 Vienna Austria

IUFRO Seed Problems Project Group

Current Chair: Dr. D.G. Edwards Forestry Canada Pacific Forestry Centre 506 West Burnside Road Victoria, BC V8Z 1M5 Canada

International Seed Testing Association (ISTA)

ISTA Secretariat Reckenholz, P.O. Box 412 CH-8046 Zurich Switzerland

Regional Organizations

F/FRED Coordinating Unit

c/o Kasetsart University Faculty of Forestry P.O. Box 1038, Kasetsart Post Office Bangkok 10903 Thailand

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

Directorate for Agriculture and Food Paris France

Research Institutes

ASEAN-Canada Forest Tree Seed Centre Mauk Lek, Saraburi Thailand

Nitrogen Fixing Tree Association P.O. Box 680 Waimanalo, HI 96734 U.S.A.

International Council for Research in Agroforestry (ICRAF)

P.O. Box 30677 Nairobi Kenya

DANIDA Forest Seed Centre

Krogerupvej 3A DK 3050, Humlebaek Denmark

Forest Research Centre

P.O. Box HG 595 Highlands, Harare Zimbabwe

Centre National de Semences Forestieres

PB 2682, Ouagadougo Burkina Faso

CSIRO Division of Forest Research

P.O. Box 4008 Queen Victoria Terrace ACT 2600, Canberra Australia

Commonwealth Forestry Institute (CFI)

University of Oxford Department of Forestry Oxford UK

USDA Forest Service

Tree Seed Research Unit Forestry Sciences Laboratory P.O. Box 906 Starkville, MS 39759 U.S.A.

USDA Forest Service

National Tree Seed Laboratory Rt. **1**, Box 182-B Dry Branch, GA 31020 U.S.A.

USDA Forest Service

Institute of Tropical Forestry University of Puerto Rico, Agricultural Experiment Station P.O. Box 25000 Rio Piedras, PR 00928-2500 U.S.A.

Centro Agronomico Tropical de Investigation y Ensenanza (CATIE)

Turrialba Costa Rica

Petawawa National Forestry Institute Box 2000

Chalk River, Ontario KOJ 1J0 Canada